

finding on the part of the Department that the substance is useful as a supplement to the diet for humans.

(d) Substances that are generally recognized as safe for their intended use within the meaning of section 409 of the act are listed in this part. When the status of a substance has been re-evaluated, it will be deleted from this part, and will be issued as a new regulation under the appropriate part, e.g., “affirmed as GRAS” under part 184 or 186 of this chapter; “food additive regulation” under parts 170 through 180 of

this chapter; “interim food additive regulation” under part 180 of this chapter; or “prohibited from use in food” under part 189 of this chapter.

[42 FR 14640, Mar. 15, 1977, as amended at 53 FR 44875, Nov. 7, 1988]

**§ 182.10 Spices and other natural seasonings and flavorings.**

Spices and other natural seasonings and flavorings that are generally recognized as safe for their intended use, within the meaning of section 409 of the Act, are as follows:

| Common name                                | Botanical name of plant source                                     |
|--|--|
| Alfalfa herb and seed                      | <i>Medicago sativa</i> L.  |
| Allspice                                   | <i>Pimenta officinalis</i> Lindl.                                  |
| Ambrette seed                              | <i>Hibiscus abelmoschus</i> L.                                     |
| Angelica                                   | <i>Angelica archangelica</i> L. or other spp. of <i>Angelica</i> . |
| Angelica root                              | Do.  |
| Angelica seed                              | Do.  |
| Angostura (cusparia bark)                  | <i>Galipea officinalis</i> Hancock.                                |
| Anise                                      | <i>Pimpinella anisum</i> L.  |
| Anise, star                                | <i>Illicium verum</i> Hook. f.                                     |
| Balm (lemon balm)                          | <i>Melissa officinalis</i> L.                                      |
| Basil, bush                                | <i>Ocimum minimum</i> L.   |
| Basil, sweet                               | <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.   |
| Bay  | <i>Laurus nobilis</i> L.   |
| Calendula                                  | <i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.                                    |
| Camomile (chamomile), English or Roman     | <i>Anthemis nobilis</i> L.   |
| Camomile (chamomile), German or Hungarian  | <i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L.                                    |
| Capers                                     | <i>Capparis spinosa</i> L.   |
| Capsicum                                   | <i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L. or <i>Capsicum annum</i> L.          |
| Caraway                                    | <i>Carum carvi</i> L.  |
| Caraway, black (black cumin)               | <i>Nigella sativa</i> L.   |
| Cardamom (cardamon)                        | <i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> Maton.                                 |
| Cassia, Chinese                            | <i>Cinnamomum cassia</i> Blume.                                    |
| Cassia, Padang or Batavia                  | <i>Cinnamomum burmanni</i> Blume.                                  |
| Cassia, Saigon                             | <i>Cinnamomum loureirii</i> Nees.                                  |
| Cayenne pepper                             | <i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L. or <i>Capsicum annum</i> L.          |
| Celery seed                                | <i>Apium graveolens</i> L.   |
| Chervil                                    | <i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i> (L.) Hoffm.                           |
| Chives                                     | <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> L.                                     |
| Cinnamon, Ceylon                           | <i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Nees.                                 |
| Cinnamon, Chinese                          | <i>Cinnamomum cassia</i> Blume.                                    |
| Cinnamon, Saigon                           | <i>Cinnamomum loureirii</i> Nees.                                  |
| Clary (clary sage)                         | <i>Salvia sclarea</i> L.   |
| Clover                                     | <i>Trifolium</i> spp.  |
| Coriander                                  | <i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.                                       |
| Cumin (cummin)                             | <i>Cuminum cyminum</i> L.  |
| Cumin, black (black caraway)               | <i>Nigella sativa</i> L.   |
| Elder flowers                              | <i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.                                      |
| Fennel, common                             | <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill.                                    |
| Fennel, sweet (finocchio, Florence fennel) | <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill. var. <i>duice</i> (DC.) Alex.      |
| Fenugreek                                  | <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> L.                                |
| Galanga (galangal)                         | <i>Alpinia officinarum</i> Hance.                                  |
| Geranium                                   | <i>Pelargonium</i> spp.  |
| Ginger                                     | <i>Zingiber officinale</i> Rosc.                                   |
| Grains of paradise                         | <i>Amomum melegueta</i> Rosc.                                      |
| Horehound (hoarhound)                      | <i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.  |
| Horseradish                                | <i>Armoracia lapathifolia</i> Gilib.                               |
| Hyssop                                     | <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.                                     |
| Lavender                                   | <i>Lavandula officinalis</i> Chaix.                                |
| Linden flowers                             | <i>Tilia</i> spp.  |
| Mace                                       | <i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.                                   |
| Marigold, pot                              | <i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.                                    |
| Marjoram, pot                              | <i>Majorana onites</i> (L.) Benth.                                 |
| Marjoram, sweet                            | <i>Majorana hortensis</i> Moench.                                  |
| Mustard, black or brown                    | <i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) Koch.                                   |
| Mustard, brown                             | <i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Coss.                                  |

| Common name   | Botanical name of plant source  |
|---|---|
| Mustard, white or yellow .....                                  | <i>Brassica hirta</i> Moench.   |
| Nutmeg .....  | <i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.  |
| Oregano (oreganum, Mexican oregano, Mexican sage, origan) ..... | <i>Lippia</i> spp.  |
| Paprika .....   | <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.   |
| Parsley .....   | <i>Petroselinum crispum</i> (Mill.) Mansf.                                |
| Pepper, black .....   | <i>Piper nigrum</i> L.  |
| Pepper, cayenne .....   | <i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L. or <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.                |
| Pepper, red .....   | Do.   |
| Pepper, white .....   | <i>Piper nigrum</i> L.  |
| Peppermint .....  | <i>Mentha piperita</i> L.   |
| Poppy seed .....  | <i>Papayer somniferum</i> L.  |
| Pot marigold .....  | <i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.   |
| Pot marjoram .....  | <i>Majorana onites</i> (L.) Benth.  |
| Rosemary .....  | <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.  |
| Saffron .....   | <i>Crocus sativus</i> L.  |
| Sage .....  | <i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.  |
| Sage, Greek .....   | <i>Salvia triloba</i> L.  |
| Savory, summer .....  | <i>Satureia hortensis</i> L. (Satureja).                                  |
| Savory, winter .....  | <i>Satureia montana</i> L. (Satureja).                                    |
| Sesame .....  | <i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.   |
| Spearmint .....   | <i>Mentha spicata</i> L.  |
| Star anise .....  | <i>Illicium verum</i> Hook. f.  |
| Tarragon .....  | <i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> L.   |
| Thyme .....   | <i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L.   |
| Thyme, wild or creeping .....                                   | <i>Thymus serpyllum</i> L.  |
| Turmeric .....  | <i>Curcuma longa</i> L.   |
| Vanilla .....   | <i>Vanilla planifolia</i> Andr. or <i>Vanilla tahitensis</i> J. W. Moore. |
| Zedoary .....   | <i>Curcuma zedoaria</i> Rosc.   |

[42 FR 14640, Mar. 15, 1977, as amended at 43 FR 3705, Jan. 27, 1978; 44 FR 3963, Jan. 19, 1979; 50 FR 21044, May 22, 1985; 61 FR 14246, Apr. 1, 1996]

**§ 182.20 Essential oils, oleoresins (solvent-free), and natural extractives (including distillates).**

Essential oils, oleoresins (solvent-free), and natural extractives (includ-

ing distillates) that are generally recognized as safe for their intended use, within the meaning of section 409 of the Act, are as follows:

| Common name  | Botanical name of plant source  |
|--|---|
| Alfalfa .....  | <i>Medicago sativa</i> L.   |
| Allspice .....                                       | <i>Pimenta officinalis</i> Lindl.   |
| Almond, bitter (free from prussic acid) .....        | <i>Prunus amygdalus</i> Batsch, <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L., or <i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch. |
| Ambrette (seed) .....                                | <i>Hibiscus moschatus</i> Moench.   |
| Angelica root .....                                  | <i>Angelica archangelica</i> L.   |
| Angelica seed .....                                  | Do.   |
| Angelica stem .....                                  | Do.   |
| Angostura (cusparia bark) .....                      | <i>Galipea officinalis</i> Hancock.   |
| Anise .....  | <i>Pimpinella anisum</i> L.   |
| Asafetida .....                                      | <i>Ferula assa-foetida</i> L. and related spp. of <i>Ferula</i> .                                 |
| Balm (lemon balm) .....                              | <i>Melissa officinalis</i> L.   |
| Balsam of Peru .....                                 | <i>Myroxylon pereirae</i> Klotzsch.   |
| Basil .....  | <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.  |
| Bay leaves .....                                     | <i>Laurus nobilis</i> L.  |
| Bay (myrcia oil) .....                               | <i>Pimenta racemosa</i> (Mill.) J. W. Moore.  |
| Bergamot (bergamot orange) .....                     | <i>Citrus aurantium</i> L. subsp. <i>bergamia</i> Wright et Arn.                                  |
| Bitter almond (free from prussic acid) .....         | <i>Prunus amygdalus</i> Batsch, <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L., or <i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch. |
| Bois de rose .....                                   | <i>Aniba rosaeodora</i> Ducke.  |
| Cacao .....  | <i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.   |
| Camomile (chamomile) flowers, Hungarian .....        | <i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L.   |
| Camomile (chamomile) flowers, Roman or English ..... | <i>Anthemis nobilis</i> L.  |
| Cananga .....  | <i>Cananga odorata</i> Hook. f. and Thoms.  |
| Capsicum .....                                       | <i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L. and <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.                                       |
| Caraway .....  | <i>Carum carvi</i> L.   |
| Cardamom seed (cardamon) .....                       | <i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> Maton.  |
| Carob bean .....                                     | <i>Ceratonia siliqua</i> L.   |
| Carrot .....   | <i>Daucus carota</i> L.   |